```
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF     000000000     RRRRRRRRRRRR     RRRRRRRRRRRR     TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT  LLL
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF     000000000     RRRRRRRRRRRR     RRRRRRRRRRRR     TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT  LLL
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF     000000000     RRRRRRRRRRRR     RRRRRRRRRRRR     TTTTTTTTTTTTTTT  LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR         RRR RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR         RRR RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR         RRR RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR         RRR RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR         RRR RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR         RRR RRR         RRR       TTT        LLL
FFFFFFFFFFFF      000         000 RRRRRRRRRRRR    RRRRRRRRRRRR          TTT        LLL
FFFFFFFFFFFF      000         000 RRRRRRRRRRRR    RRRRRRRRRRRR          TTT        LLL
FFFFFFFFFFFF      000         000 RRRRRRRRRRRR    RRRRRRRRRRRR          TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR    RRR      RRR    RRR            TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR    RRR      RRR    RRR            TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR    RRR      RRR    RRR            TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR        RRR  RRR        RRR        TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR        RRR  RRR        RRR        TTT        LLL
FFF               000         000 RRR        RRR  RRR        RRR        TTT        LLL
FFF                 000000000     RRR            RRR RRR            RRR   TTT        LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
FFF                 000000000     RRR            RRR RRR            RRR   TTT        LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
FFF                 000000000     RRR            RRR RRR            RRR   TTT        LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
```

FILEID**FORVM

```
FFFFFFFFFF    000000    RRRRRRRR    VV      VV  MM      MM
FFFFFFFFFF    000000    RRRRRRRR    VV      VV  MM      MM
FF          00      00  RR      RR  VV      VV  MMMM  MMMM
FF          00      00  RR      RR  VV      VV  MMMM  MMMM
FF          00      00  RR      RR  VV      VV  MM  MM  MM
FF          00      00  RR      RR  VV      VV  MM  MM  MM
FFFFFFFF    00      00  RRRRRRRR    VV      VV  MM      MM
FFFFFFFF    00      00  RRRRRRRR    VV      VV  MM      MM
FF          00      00  RR  RR      VV      VV  MM      MM
FF          00      00  RR  RR      VV      VV  MM      MM
FF          00      00  RR    RR      VV  VV    MM      MM      ....
FF          00      00  RR    RR      VV  VV    MM      MM      ....
FF            000000    RR      RR      VV      MM      MM      ....
FF            000000    RR      RR      VV      MM      MM      ....

LL            IIIIII      SSSSSSSS
LL            IIIIII    SSSSSSSS
LL              II    SS
LL              II    SS
LL              II    SS
LL              II    SS
LL              II      SSSSSS
LL              II      SSSSSS
LL              II            SS
LL              II            SS
LL              II            SS
LL              II            SS
LLLLLLLLLL    IIIIII    SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL    IIIIII    SSSSSSSS
```

```
;     1          0001  0 MODULE FOR$$VM (                ! Internal FORTRAM Virtual memory allocation/deallocation
;     2          0002  0         IDENT = '1-001' ! File: FORVM.B32
;     3          0003  0                 ) =
;     4          0004  1 BEGIN
;     5          0005  1
;     6          0006  1 !
;     7          0007  1 !*****************************************************************************
;     8          0008  1 !*                                                                           *
;     9          0009  1 !*  COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY                                  *
;    10          0010  1 !*  DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS.                    *
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;    16          0016  1 !*  COPIES THEREOF MAY NOT BE PROVIDED OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY    *
;    17          0017  1 !*  OTHER PERSON.  NO TITLE TO AND OWNERSHIP OF  THE  SOFTWARE IS  HEREBY    *
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;    19          0019  1 !*                                                                           *
;    20          0020  1 !*  THE INFORMATION IN THIS SOFTWARE IS  SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE    *
;    21          0021  1 !*  AND  SHOULD  NOT  BE  CONSTRUED AS  A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT    *
;    22          0022  1 !*  CORPORATION.                                                             *
;    23          0023  1 !*                                                                           *
;    24          0024  1 !*  DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE  OR  RELIABILITY OF ITS   *
;    25          0025  1 !*  SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.                  *
;    26          0026  1 !*                                                                           *
;    27          0027  1 !*                                                                           *
;    28          0028  1 !*****************************************************************************
;    29          0029  1 !
;    30          0030  1 !++
;    31          0031  1 ! FACILITY:FORTRAN support library
;    32          0032  1 !
;    33          0033  1 ! ABSTRACT:
;    34          0034  1 !
;    35          0035  1 !       Dynamic virtual memory allocation and deallocation.
;    36          0036  1 !       FORTRAN interface with LIB$GET_VM and LIB$FREE_VM
;    37          0037  1 !       resourec allocation procedures.
;    38          0038  1 !
;    39          0039  1 ! ENVIRONMENT: User access mode; mixture of AST level or not.
;    40          0040  1 !                This module is both shared and non-shared.  Hence all
;    41          0041  1 !                EXTERNAL references are of type GENERAL to prevent data truncation errors
;    42          0042  1 !                when linking with the non-shared FORTRAN compatibility routines.
;    43          0043  1 !
;    44          0044  1 ! AUTHOR:       T. Hastings, CREATION DATE: 4-Dec-77; Version 01
;    45          0045  1 !
;    46          0046  1 ! MODIFIED BY:
;    47          0047  1 !
;    48          0048  1 ! 01    - original
;    49          0049  1 ! 0-2   - Use FOR$$SIG_FATINT.  TNH 5-Dec-77
;    50          0050  1 ! 0-3   - Don't clear memory.  TNH 8-Dec-77
;    51          0051  1 ! 0-04  - Change REQUIRE files for VAX system build.  DGP 28-Apr-78
;    52          0052  1 ! 0-05  - Add optional second arg (FCB only).  TNH 22-MAY-78
;    53          0053  1 ! 0-06  - Use FOR$$SIG_DATCOR instead of FOR$$SIG_FATINT.  TNH 10-June-78
;    54          0054  1 ! 0-07  - Make all external references GENERAL, since this module
;    55          0055  1 !       - is both shared and non-shared.  TNH 3-Aug-78
;    56          0056  1 ! 0-08  - Change file name to FORVM.B32, and change the names of
;    57          0057  1 !         the REQUIRE files similarly.  JBS 14-NOV-78
```

```
;   58          0058  1 ! 1-001 - Update version number and copyright notice.  JBS 16-NOV-78
;   59          0059  1 !--
```

```
;    61          0060  1 !
;    62          0061  1 ! TABLE OF CONTENTS:
;    63          0062  1 !
;    64          0063  1
;    65          0064  1 FORWARD ROUTINE
;    66          0065  1         FOR$$GET_VM,                ! Allocate virtual memory - interface
;    67          0066  1         FOR$$FREE_VM: NOVALUE;      ! Deallocate virtual memory - interface
;    68          0067  1
;    69          0068  1
;    70          0069  1 !
;    71          0070  1 ! INCLUDE FILES:
;    72          0071  1 !
;    73          0072  1
;    74          0073  1         REQUIRE 'RTLML:FORERR';             ! FORTRAN error numbers
;    75          0141  1         REQUIRE 'RTLIN:RTLPSECT';           ! Define DECLARE_PSECTS macro
;    76          0236  1
;    77          0237  1 !
;    78          0238  1 ! MACROS:
;    79          0239  1 !
;    80          0240  1 !       NONE
;    81          0241  1 !
;    82          0242  1 ! EQUATED SYSMBOLS:
;    83          0243  1 !
;    84          0244  1
;    85          0245  1
;    86          0246  1 !
;    87          0247  1 ! PSECT DECLARATIONS:
;    88          0248  1 !
;    89          0249  1
;    90          0250  1         DECLARE_PSECTS (FOR);   ! declare PSECTs for FOR$ facility
;    91          0251  1
;    92          0252  1 !
;    93          0253  1 ! OWN STORAGE:
;    94          0254  1 !
;    95          0255  1
;    96          0256  1 ! EXTERNAL REFERENCES:
;    97          0257  1 !
;    98          0258  1 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
;    99          0259  1
;   100          0260  1 !+
;   101          0261  1 ! MAINTENANCE NOTE:  Since this module is called by FORTRAN compatibility
;   102          0262  1 ! routines which are un-shared and the entry points are not vectored,
;   103          0263  1 ! a separate copy of this module is linked with the user program when
;   104          0264  1 ! the user calls a FORTRAN compatibility routine.  In order to prevent
;   105          0265  1 ! data truncation errors from the linker, all external references are
;   106          0266  1 ! of addressing mode general (rather than word displacement) even for
;   107          0267  1 ! the same PSECT.
;   108          0268  1 !-
;   109          0269  1
;   110          0270  1         FOR$$SIGNAL_STO: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL) NOVALUE,     ! FORTRAN SIGNAL_STOP for current unit
;   111          0271  1         FOR$$SIG_DATCOR: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL) NOVALUE,     ! FORTRAN SIGNAL_STOP OTS$_INTDATCOR
;   112          0272  1                                                                 ! INTERNAL DATA CORRUPTED IN RUN-TIME LIBRAR
;   113          0273  1         FOR$$SIG_NO_LUB: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL) NOVALUE,     ! FORTRAN SIGNAL_STOP when no current LUB/IS
;   114          0274  1         LIB$GET_VM: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),  ! LIBRARY allocate virtual memory
;   115          0275  1         LIB$FREE_VM: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL); ! LIBRARY deallocate virtual memory
;   116          0276  1
```

```
;  118     0277  1 GLOBAL ROUTINE FOR$$GET_VM (     ! Allocate dynamic virtual memory
;  119     0278  1         NUM_BYTES,                ! longword size in bytes
;  120     0279  1         LOGICAL_UNIT)             ! optional logical unit (if LUB/ISB/RAB not allocated)
;  121     0280  1         =
;  122     0281  1
;  123     0282  1 !++
;  124     0283  1 ! FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
;  125     0284  1 !
;  126     0285  1 !       Allocates n virtually contiguous bytes at an arbitrary  place  in
;  127     0286  1 !       the  program  region and returns the virtual address of the first byte.
;  128     0287  1 !       See description of library LIB$GET_VM for details.
;  129     0288  1 !       This procedure is provided only for convenience to FORTRAN support library.
;  130     0289  1 !       It checks for errors and SIGNAL_STOPs any.
;  131     0290  1 !       It does not clear core for speed.
;  132     0291  1 !
;  133     0292  1 !  CALLING SEQUENCE:
;  134     0293  1 !
;  135     0294  1 !       ALLOC_ADR.wa.v = FOR$$GET_VM (NUM_BYTES.rlu.v [, logical_unit.rlu.v])
;  136     0295  1 !
;  137     0296  1 !  INPUT PARAMETERS:
;  138     0297  1 !
;  139     0298  1 !       num_bytes is  an  unsigned   longword   integer value
;  140     0299  1 !                 specifying  the number of virtually contiguous bytes to
;  141     0300  1 !                 be  allocated.   Sufficient  pages  are  allocated   to
;  142     0301  1 !                 satisfy  the  request.  however, the program should not
;  143     0302  1 !                 reference  before  the  first  byte  address   assigned
;  144     0303  1 !                 (base_address)    beyond   the   last   byte   assigned
;  145     0304  1 !                 (base_adr+num_bytes - 1) since it may  be  assigned  to
;  146     0305  1 !                 another procedure.
;  147     0306  1 !
;  148     0307  1 !       [logical_unit.rlu.v] Optional logical unit number.  Used only if
;  149     0308  1 !                            an error occurs and LUB/ISB/RAB is not already allocated.
;  150     0309  1 !
;  151     0310  1 !  OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
;  152     0311  1 !
;  153     0312  1 !       None.
;  154     0313  1 !
;  155     0314  1 !  IMPLICIT INPUTS:
;  156     0315  1 !
;  157     0316  1 !       OTS$$A_CUR_LUB contains the address of the current LUB/ISB/RAB
;  158     0317  1 !       for which any errors detected will be signaled.
;  159     0318  1 !       See also LIB$GET_VM.
;  160     0319  1 !
;  161     0320  1 !  IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
;  162     0321  1 !
;  163     0322  1 !       See LIB$GET_VM.
;  164     0323  1 !
;  165     0324  1 !  FUNCTION VALUE:
;  166     0325  1 !
;  167     0326  1 !       The address of the block allocated is returned
;  168     0327  1 !       as the function value.
;  169     0328  1 !
;  170     0329  1 !  SIDE EFFECTS:
;  171     0330  1 !
;  172     0331  1 !       The following errors are SIGNAL_STOPped:
;  173     0332  1 !
;  174     0333  1 !       FOR$_INSVIRMEM indicates 'INSUFFICIENT VIRTUAL MEMORY' when the
```

```
;  175          0334  1 !        program
;  176          0335  1 !        region was attempted to be expanded.
;  177          0336  1 !        OTS$_INTDATCOR indicates 'BAD BLOCK SIZE either 0 oor
;  178          0337  1 !        larger than FOR$K_MXVMBLK.
;  179          0338  1 !        No partial assignment is made.
;  180          0339  1 !        An appropriate number of virtual byes are removed from the  image
;  181          0340  1 !        free  memory  list.   If needed the program region is expanded by
;  182          0341  1 !        calling the SYS$EXPREG system service.  if too large  a  size  is
;  183          0342  1 !        requested or the program region could not be expended as needed.
;  184          0343  1 !--
;  185          0344  1
;  186          0345  2     BEGIN
;  187          0346  2     BUILTIN
;  188          0347  2         ACTUALCOUNT;
;  189          0348  2     LOCAL
;  190          0349  2         TEMP_ADR;       ! Adr. of block allocated
;  191          0350  2     IF NOT LIB$GET_VM (NUM_BYTES, TEMP_ADR)
;  192          0351  2     THEN
;  193          0352  3         BEGIN
;  194          0353  3         IF ACTUALCOUNT() GTRU 1
;  195          0354  3         THEN
;  196          0355  3             FOR$$SIG_NO_LUB (FOR$K_INSVIRMEM, .LOGICAL_UNIT)
;  197          0356  3         ELSE
;  198          0357  3             FOR$$SIGNAL_STO (FOR$K_INSVIRMEM)
;  199          0358  2         END;
;  200          0359  2     RETURN .TEMP_ADR;
;  201          0360  1     END;                !  end of FOR$GET_VM routine

                                                .TITLE  FOR$$VM
                                                .IDENT  \1-001\

                                                .EXTRN  FOR$$SIGNAL_STO
                                                .EXTRN  FOR$$SIG_DATCOR
                                                .EXTRN  FOR$$SIG_NO_LUB
                                                .EXTRN  LIB$GET_VM, LIB$FREE_VM

                                                .PSECT  _FOR$CODE,NOWRT,  SHR,  PIC,2

                                  0000 00000    .ENTRY  FOR$$GET_VM, Save nothing                ; 0277
                         5E       04   C2 00002  SUBL2  #4, SP                                  ;
                                  5E   DD 00005  PUSHL  SP                                      ; 0350
                      04  AC       9F 00007  PUSHAB  NUM_BYTES                                  ;
00000000G   00                    02   FB 0000A  CALLS  #2, LIB$GET_VM                          ;
                         1C       50   E8 00011  BLBS   R0, 2$                                 ;
                         01       6C   91 00014  CMPB   (AP), #1                               ; 0353
                                  0E   1B 00017  BLEQU  1$                                      ;
                      08  AC       DD 00019  PUSHL  LOGICAL_UNIT                                ; 0355
                                  29   DD 0001C  PUSHL  #41                                     ;
00000000G   00                    02   FB 0001E  CALLS  #2, FOR$$SIG_NO_LUB                     ;
                                  09   11 00025  BRB    2$                                     ;
                                  29   DD 00027  1$:  PUSHL  #41                                ; 0357
00000000G   00                    01   FB 00029  CALLS  #1, FOR$$SIGNAL_STO                    ;
                         50       6E   D0 00030  2$:  MOVL   TEMP_ADR, R0                      ; 0359
                                  04   00033  RET                                              ; 0360

; Routine Size:  52 bytes,    Routine Base:  _FOR$CODE + 0000
```

```
;  203     0361  1 GLOBAL ROUTINE FOR$$FREE_VM (                 ! Internal FORTRAN deallocate virtual memory
;  204     0362  1                 NUM_BYTES,                    ! size in bytes
;  205     0363  1                 BASE_ADR)                     ! Adr. of block to be deallocated
;  206     0364  1         : NOVALUE       =
;  207     0365  1
;  208     0366  1 !++
;  209     0367  1 !  FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
;  210     0368  1 !
;  211     0369  1 !       Deallocates  n  virtually  contiguous  bytes  starting   at   the
;  212     0370  1 !       specified   virtual   address.   The  number  of  bytes  actually
;  213     0371  1 !       allocated is rouned up so that the smallest number of whole  quad
;  214     0372  1 !       words  are  de-allocated.  Numerous error checks are made to make
;  215     0373  1 !       sure that the block being returned is a legimate free area.
;  216     0374  1 !
;  217     0375  1 !  CALLING SEQUENCE:
;  218     0376  1 !
;  219     0377  1 !       CALL FOR$$FREE_VM(num_bytes.rlu.v, base_adr.ra.v)
;  220     0378  1 !
;  221     0379  1 !  INPUT PARAMETERS:
;  222     0380  1 !
;  223     0381  1 !       num_bytes is  an  unsigned   integer
;  224     0382  1 !                 specifying  the number of virtually contiguous bytes to
;  225     0383  1 !                 be deallocated.
;  226     0384  1 !
;  227     0385  1 !       base_adr  is the address of
;  228     0386  1 !                 the first byte to be deallocated.
;  229     0387  1 !
;  230     0388  1 !  OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
;  231     0389  1 !
;  232     0390  1 !  None.
;  233     0391  1 !
;  234     0392  1 !  IMPLICIT INPUTS
;  235     0393  1 !
;  236     0394  1 !       OTS$$A_CUR_LUB contains the address of the current LUB/ISB/RAB
;  237     0395  1 !       for which the storage is being returned.  Any errors
;  238     0396  1 !       are signaled on the logical unit.
;  239     0397  1 !
;  240     0398  1 !  IMPLICIT OUTPUTS
;  241     0399  1 !
;  242     0400  1 !       The pages are deallocated by calling $DEALTVA.   Then  the  pages
;  243     0401  1 !       are  marked  as  available  in  the  OWN  storage  maintained  by
;  244     0402  1 !       LIB$GET_VM.
;  245     0403  1 !
;  246     0404  1 !  COMPLETION STATUS:
;  247     0405  1 !
;  248     0406  1 !       None.
;  249     0407  1 !
;  250     0408  1 !  SIDE EFFECTS:
;  251     0409  1 !
;  252     0410  1 !       Any errors are signal_stopped on the current logical unit.
;  253     0411  1 !       OTS$_INTDATCOR  indicates BAD BLOCK ADDRESS
;  254     0412  1 !
;  255     0413  1 !     PUTS the indicated block back on the image free storage list.
;  256     0414  1 !--
;  257     0415  1
;  258     0416  2     BEGIN
;  259     0417  2
```

```
;  260          0418  2     !+
;  261          0419  2     ! Deallocate virtual memory,  SIGNAL_STOP OTS$_INTDATCOR if error
;  262          0420  2     !-
;  263          0421  2
;  264          0422  2     IF NOT LIB$FREE_VM (NUM_BYTES, BASE_ADR) THEN FOR$$SIG_DATCOR ();
;  265          0423  1     END;


                                    0000 00000          .ENTRY  FOR$$FREE_VM, Save nothing                      ; 0361
                                08  AC  9F 00002          PUSHAB  BASE_ADR                                        ; 0422
                                04  AC  9F 00005          PUSHAB  NUM_BYTES                                       ;
                          00000000G  00      02  FB 00008          CALLS   #2, LIB$FREE_VM                         ;
                                     07      50  E8 0000F          BLBS    R0, 1$                                  ;
                          00000000G  00      00  FB 00012          CALLS   #0, FOR$$SIG_DATCOR                     ;
                                             04 00019 1$:         RET                                             ; 0423

; Routine Size:  26 bytes,    Routine Base:  _FOR$CODE + 0034

;  266          0424  1 END
;  267          0425  0 ELUDOM



;                                       PSECT SUMMARY
;
;       Name                            Bytes                           Attributes
;
;  _FOR$CODE                              78  NOVEC,NOWRT,  RD ,  EXE,  SHR,  LCL,  REL,  CON,  PIC,ALIGN(2)



;                                       COMMAND QUALIFIERS

;       BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/NOTRACE/LIS=LIS$:FORVM/OBJ=OBJ$:FORVM MSRC$:FORVM/UPDATE=(ENH$:FORVM)

; Size:         78 code + 0 data bytes
; Run Time:         00:03.7
; Elapsed Time:     00:12.9
; Lines/CPU Min:     6967
; Lexemes/CPU-Min: 17508
; Memory Used:  32 pages
; Compilation Complete
```